OTTER	DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
	ALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)
	dom a 4 card suit (normally 5), range is 8-16 pts
	Cards – 10+ Points if good suit or good shape NVul
Responses	s: Unass.Cue Bid= 10+ points and 3/4 card support
	ediate Overcall shows 15 to 17 Points system on
All jump	overcalls are Weak
1NT OVE	ERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)
2 nd 1NT C	Overcall shows 15 to 17 points
4 th 1NT O	vercall shows 11 to 14 points
Responses	s to 1NT are same as opening 1NT – (Systems On)
Stayman,	Trf etc.
JUMP O	VERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
	in the two lowest suits
	np Overcalls – (5-10 points, usually 6 cards)
Leaping N	Michaels over Ops Weak 2 Openings GF 5/5 or better
	Opening Hand or Better
	& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Direct cue	e shows 5/5 in hearts/spades – unlimited values
	e shows 5/5 in hearts/spades – unlimited values - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest
Questem	e shows 5/5 in hearts/spades – unlimited values 1 - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest
Questem	- cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest
Questem unbid suit	- cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest
Questem unbid suit VS. NT (v	1 - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest
VS. NT (vMulti Lan	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♠= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In
VS. NT (v Multi Lan 2 √/2 ♠ = 1	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest ws. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) dy- 2 = Both Majors: 2 = Single Suited
VS. NT (v Multi Lan 2 √/2 ♠ = 1	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♣= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural
VS. NT (v Multi Lan 2 v/2 h = 14 th /balanc Double is	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest ws. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♠= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural for penalty – if partner very weak, all bids are natural
VS. NT (v Multi Lan 2 v/2 4 = 1 4 th /balanc Double is	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♠= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural for penalty – if partner very weak, all bids are natural EMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
VS. NT (v Multi Lan 2 v/2 = 1 4 th /balanc Double is VS.PREE DBL = Ta	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♣= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural for penalty – if partner very weak, all bids are natural cMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) akeout thru 3♠; 3NT = to play.
VS. NT (v) Multi Lan 2 \(\psi / 2 \lambda = 1) 4 \(\psi / \psi \) Double is VS.PREE DBL = Ta Leaping M	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest ws. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♣= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural for penalty – if partner very weak, all bids are natural EMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) akeout thru 3♠; 3NT = to play. Michaels over Ops Weak 2's (5+ - 5+, FG)
VS. NT (vMulti Lan 2 v/2 = 1 4 th /balanc Double is VS.PREE DBL = Ta Leaping M 2 * v * x 2 v *	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest avs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♣= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural for penalty – if partner very weak, all bids are natural cMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) akeout thru 3♠; 3NT = to play. Michaels over Ops Weak 2's (5+-5+, FG) X - (pass)-2NT = Lebensohl
VS. NT (vMulti Lan 2 v/2 = 1 4 th /balanc Double is VS.PREE DBL = Ta Leaping M 2 * v * x 2 v *	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowests, 3C, highest and lowest ws. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♣= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural for penalty – if partner very weak, all bids are natural EMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) akeout thru 3♠; 3NT = to play. Michaels over Ops Weak 2's (5+ - 5+, FG)
VS. NT (vMulti Lan 2 v/2 = 1 4 th /balanc Double is VS.PREE DBL = Ta Leaping M 2 * v * x 2 v *	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest bys. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♣= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural for penalty – if partner very weak, all bids are natural cMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) akeout thru 3♠; 3NT = to play. Michaels over Ops Weak 2's (5+-5+, FG) X - (pass)-2NT = Lebensohl
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VS. NT (vMulti Lan 2 v/2 = 1 4 th /balanc Double is VS.PREE DBL = Ta Leaping M 2 * v * x 2 v *	a - cue bid shows 2 highest unbid suits, 2NT, 2 lowest s, 3C, highest and lowest avs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) dy- 2♣= Both Majors: 2♣= Single Suited named suit and 3 or 4 a minor, 2NT asks for minor. In ing, suit is natural for penalty – if partner very weak, all bids are natural cMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) akeout thru 3♠; 3NT = to play. Michaels over Ops Weak 2's (5+-5+, FG) X - (pass)-2NT = Lebensohl

With 'fit' – stretch, 2N, good raise or natural

suit – even 3 card.

XX shows 9+ points, no liking for partners suit & asks for another

		LEA	DS AND SIGN	ALS		
OPENIN	G LEA	DS STYLE				
		Lead		In Par	tner's Suit	
Suit		4th/2nd		Hx, Hxx/Hxxx, lowest		
NT		4thfrom H/2 nd from length		Hx		
		no H				
			all = encourage Attitud			
Other: Top of Not			ng /MUD		Top of Nothing/MUD	
LEADS		a .				
Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
Ace		Ask for Attitude		Ask for Attitude		
King		Ask for coun	τ	Count and/or unblock		
Queen Jack		QJ(x)		KQ(x), QJ(x) J10: KJ10: AJ10		
0.0011		J10(x)		2nd / 4th		
10		2nd / 4th				
9		Poor suit		Poor suit		
Lo-X	Hi-X Top of Doub		our / Singleton	Normally shows no interest Implies Honour		
	S IN OI	RDER OF PE		ппрпе	s Holloui	
SIGNAL	i e	r's Lead	Declarer's Lea	od	Discarding	
1		~	Count (H-L = Even)		Revolving	
	Attitude Low like		Count (H-L = Even)		Revolving	
Suit 2	Count (II-L – LVCII)	Count (11-L = 1	LVCII)	Kevorving	
NT	Unblock K					
	_					
Signals (i	ncluding	g Trumps):	•		•	
`						
Lavintha	l (McKe	nney)				
			DOUBLES			

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)

11+ points takeout

Reopening 8 + points

Some low level X transfers especially after 1 level opening and overcall

SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS

Negative X = 6 HCP at 1 level, 8+ at 2 level. showing the other major Double of a conventional bid is lead directing

Support doubles and redoubles

1NT response over interference is 8-10 & stops in bid suit

Neg X does not promise both missing suits

W B F CONVENTION CARD

Peace Bridge JT 22 MS P3A JT 725 MS

CATEGORY: GREEN

NCBO: Cyprus Bridge Federation

PLAYERS: Janet Tupper & Mei ReesYeung

EVENT: World Bridge Federation

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

5 Card Major – **SAYC** - RKCB 3041, 2over 1 GF

1NT response = Not Forcing

1 **♦**=2+ cards 1 **♦**=4+ cards

1 **♥**/**♠**=5+ cards

1NT=15-17 and 2NT 20 – 22 BAL does not deny a 5 card Major

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

Weak 2's in the Majors or D ♥. ♠ Leaping Michaels

Lebensohl over a Weak 2 Opener doubled by partner – suit bid at 2 level is natural & weak, 2N relay to clubs, pass or correct or invite, new bid in a suit that could have been bid at 2 level is invitational, showing 9-11 points

Intervention over our 1N, all bids are natural

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

 $1N_{,}X$, pass – no 5 card suit, if no intervening bid opener redoubles, scramble for 4/3 fit or pass XX with 6+ points

When it is clear opponents are sacrificing

IMPORTANT NOTES

Fourth suit forcing, but not after 1♣-1♦-1♥-1♠

1N rebid or 2N over partners 2 level response is 11-14

2N response over partner's 1 level response is 18-19 Bal

May open light in 3rd seat. 9+ points & 5 card suit

Rule of 18 in 1,2,3 position with highly distributional hand

PSYCHICS: Very unusual

9	IF	. OF	L					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1 &		2	4♥	11-14 bal, 18-19 bal or natural	Suits 4+ points, 4+ Card Suit	Change of Suit is Forcing.	1♣-2♣ inverted minor 6 Clubs	
					1NT 5-11 points and denies a Major alert weak			
					Jump shift in major = long suit 5+ weak			
1 •		4	4♥	11-14 bal, 18-19 bal or natural	Suits 5+ points, 4+ Card Suit	Change of Suit is Forcing.	1 ♦ -2 ♦ inverted minor	
					1NT 5-11 points and denies a Major alert Jump			
		~	4.	10.21 11 5.6 16 1	shift in major = weak long suit 5+		E'. I ONE 4 1	
1♥		5	4 ♦	10-21 with a 5 Card Suit	Direct Support. Jac 2NT 13+ HCP		Fit Jumps, 2NT 4 card support	
		-	4 .	10.21 31 5.0 10 3	1♠ shows a four card spade suit and 5+ points	Support double shows 3 card support	Cue of ops suit shows 3 card sup	
1 🛦		5	4 •	10-21 with a 5 Card Suit 1 Major opening can be light on	Direct Support. Jac 2NT Splinter = 4C/4D/4H, 10+HCP & singleton or void	After suit agreement, change is cue bid	Fit Jumps, 2NT 4 card support Double of ops suit shows 3 card	
				hcp (9+) 3 rd posif shapely NVul.	in suit bid Mod Bergen raises	showing first round control	support	
INT				15-17 balanced – or Semi Bal 1NT Opening can have 6 in a minor, no more than 2 dblton.	Stayman, Full Transfers, Gerber, 3 Level Slam Interest, 2S enquiring 8 points or 6 cd minor	Super Accept TRF if 17 points with 4 card support 2N =15/16, 3C =17		
					2♠ Enq, 8+/6 minor, transfer to 3♣ if 17 points otherwise bid 2NT	Texas Transfers $1NT > 4 •$ is $\checkmark / 4 \checkmark$ is $•$		
2*	X			23+ points or 3 losers (Forcing)	2 ♦ Waiting bid. Other bids natural, positive hand., showing A & K	Bid suit		
2♦	X			Strong long card any suit – 13+ 4 losers 5/5 or better dist	2H relay	Bid suit		
2♥		5-6		Weak 5-10	Pass or correct / Ougust	Natural / Ogust Responses		
2♠		5-6		Weak 5-10	Pass or correct / Ougust	Natural / Ogust Responses		
2NT				20 – 22 BAL - May have 5cM	Puppet Stayman, Transfers, 4NT Quantitative Gerber			
3♣		(6) / 7		Weak	Pass or correct	Change of suit is forcing 1 rnd		
3♦		(6) / 7		Weak	Pass or correct			
3♥		(6) / 7		Weak	Pass or correct			
3♠		(6) / 7		Weak	Pass or correct			
3NT				Running Minor no side A or K	4 ♣ is pass or correct without stops in majors			
4 .		(7) / 8		Pre-emptive				
4 •		(7) / 8		Pre-emptive		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4♥		6+		Pre-emptive to play	4NT = RKCB Asking Aces			
4♠		6+		Pre-emptive to play	4NT = RKCB Asking Aces	RKCB (03/14) ♣ Shows 3 or 0 and ♦ Shows	1 or 4	
4NT	X	5 / 5		Both Minors 5 / 5		KING ASK reverts to B/WOOD – Showing how many Kings minus K of Trumps		
5 .		(7)/9		Pre-emptive – With no defence		4♣ response to 1NT or 2NT is Gerber 4♦0/4	, 4♥ 1, 4♠ 2, 4NT 3	
5 ♦		(7)/9		Pre-emptive – With no defence		5♣,5♦0/4, 5♥ 1, 5♠ 2,5NT 3		
5♥		(7)/9		Pre-emptive – With no defence				
5♠		(7)/9		Pre-emptive – With no defence				



2-Way Checkback Stayman - Essentially after a 1NT or 2NT rebid

2/3♣ Invitational with around 11 - 12 points – Opener must bid 2♦

2/3♦ Game Forcing Stayman Slam tries start with a 3 level bid.

Responses after any initial ♣ or ♦ then showing a ♥ then 1NT rebid are:-

- 2♥ shows 3 card ♥ support (does not deny the other Major)
- 2♠ shows having 4♠'s (denies having 3 card suit in ♥ as support)
- 2NT denies having either 4 Spades or 3 Hearts
- 3♣ or 3♦ denies both 4 Spades and 3 Hearts and is showing a good 5♣ or 5♦ suit

Responses after any initial ♣ or ♦ then showing a ♠ then 1NT rebid are:-

- 2 shows 3 card support (denies the other Major)
- 2♥ shows having 4♥'s (does not deny having 3 card suit in ♠ as support)

2NT denies both 4 Hearts or 3 Spades

3♣ or 3♦ denies both 4 Hearts and 3 Spades and is showing a good 5♣ or 5♦ suit

Responses after initially being showed a \checkmark and now prompted to describe their hand because of $2 \clubsuit$ relay to $2 \spadesuit$ are as follows:-

PASS with a weak hand with a long Diamond suit

- 2♥ invitational showing a holding of 5 Hearts
- 2♠ invitational showing a holding of 5 Hearts and 4 Spades
- 3♥ invitational showing a holding of 6 Hearts
- 3♠ invitational showing a holding of 5 Hearts and 5 Spades

Responses after initially being showed a \blacktriangle and now prompted to describe their hand because of $2\clubsuit$ relay to $2\spadesuit$ are as follows:-

PASS with a weak hand with a long Diamond suit

- 2♥ invitational showing a holding of 5 Spades, 4 Hearts
- 2♠ invitational showing a holding of 5 Spades
- 3♥ invitational showing a holding of 5 Spades, 5 Hearts
- 3♠ invitational showing a holding of 6 Spades

1NT DOUBLED by Ops for Penalty

1NT - X - XX Wriggle Redouble is typically "SOS", forcing opener to bid 2 ., 2D, trf to H, 2H trf to S. with no 5 card suit, & no intervention, forcing pass by responder & re- double by opener, pass or scramble for best fit

Lebensohl - After Ops Weak Two Openings -

A **2NT** response to Partners **X** is an artificial relay to 3.

Ops Weak 2 Opening – DBL from p – Ops PASS – 2NT is p to relay to $3 \clubsuit$ We will then pass, sign off in a suit, or make another descriptive bid.

Leaping Michaels - Over ops weak 2 ♦ /2 ♥ / 2 ♠ Opening

Our 4 Level Leap overcall promises a good 5 – 5 two suited hand 15+ HCP

- 4. jump overcall shows clubs and the unbid major.
- 4♦ jump overcall shows diamonds and the unbid major.

Losing Trick Count Responses to Weak 2♥ / 2♠ Major Openers

Typically a Weak 2 Opening hand is 8 / 7 Losers

Responses to Weak 2 V/A can be GAME with 6 losers or raise with 7 losers.

A Pre-Empt 3 Level Opening has typically 7 / 6 Losers

Responses to Weak 3 Openings can be GAME in ♥/♠ with 7 or less losers. Change of suit is forcing

Ogust Responses - [2NT Response] to partners Weak 2 Opening

- ♣ Shows Bad hand (5-7 p) with **one** of the top 3 honours in pre-empted suit
- Bad hand (5-7 points), holding **two** of the top three honours
- ♥ Good hand (8-10 points), holding **one** of the top three honours
- ♠ Good hand (8-10 points), with **two** of the top three honours

3NT – Shows a good hand (9-10 points) and holding the A, K, Q in the suit.

Two Suits Overcall –Showing 5 / 5 distribution - Questem

Cue bid of the openers suit shows the two highest unbid suits 5/4

Multi Landy

A X is for Penalties with a holding of 15+ Points 7 tricks on lead, partner to bid naturally if very weak

2. Shows 5/5 or 5/4 in Majors, with 2 or less, or equal length bid 2D, relay

2♦ Shows at a single suited hand, usually major, 11+ points, 2H relay

2♥ Shows at least 5 hearts and 4/3 in a minor 11+

2 Shows at least 5 spades and 4/3 in a minor 11+

2NT Shows at least 5-5 in ♣ clubs and ♦ diamonds (5/4 maybe)

Gambling 3NT shows a solid 7-8 card minor suit - typically denies a void or 4+ card side suit

Partner will normally pass an opening 3NT. If opponents double 3NT for penalty responder may bid $4 \clubsuit$ as a runout bid, asking opener to pass or correct to $4 \spadesuit$.

Gerber - 4♣ Response to a No-Trumps Bid

 $4 \rightarrow$ shows 0 or 4 aces.

4♥ shows 1 Ace

4♠ shows 2 Aces

4NT shows 3 Aces

If happy with partner's response, the Gerber bidder can bid 5♣ to ask for kings and the answers are the same as above but one level higher. E.g. 5♦ shows 0 or 4 aces.

Inverted Minors - ON after a passed hand but OFF after a X or Overcall

1 - 2 - Shows 10+ points and No 4cM and we have an eight card fit -F 1 Round

1 ♦ - 2 ♦ Shows 10+ points and No 4cM and we have an eight card fit –F 1 Round

1♣ - 3♣ Less than 6 points and No 4cM and we have an eight card fit

1♦ - 3♦ Less than 6 points and No 4cM and we have an eight card fit

Jacoby 2NT - Denotes 4 card support and 13+ points.

After 1♥ – 2NT

3♥ is showing 16+ points, slam interest

4♥ is showing Minimum opener, sign-off

3NT is 13-15 balanced

Three level ♣ ♦ bids show a singleton

Four level ♣ ♦ ♦ ♥ bids shows length (5 or more cards in the suit)

After intervention 2N shows 4 of major & 10+ pts, other jump bids are fit showing with long minor

2NT Shows 5-5 in the two lowest-ranking suits

3. Shows one higher and one lower ranking suit

Roman Discards - Odds / Even

Discard of an Odd card shows interest in that suit (3, 5, 7, 9 Encourages) Discard of an Even card is Lavinthal 2, 4 come the two lower suits, 8, 10 come the higher of the side suits.

RKBC 03-14

[5 * Shows 0 or 3 Key Cards] including the King of Trumps

[5 • Shows 1 or 4 Key Cards] including the King of Trumps

[5 ♥ Shows 2 or 5 Key Cards] without the Queen of Trumps

[5 \times Shows 2 or 5 Key Cards] with the Queen of Trumps

5NT - KING ASK reverts to REGULAR BLACKWOOD – Showing how many Kings minus the previously shown KING of Trumps

6 ♣ Shows 0 Kings, 6 ♦ Shows 1 King, 6 ♥ Shows 2 Kings, 6 ♠ Shows 3 Kings – keep below agreed suit unless G slam likely or 6 NT

Strong 2 → shows 6 card or 5/5 any suit not necessary → s and 13+ HC Points

4 Losers

2 ♥ Relay

Texas Transfers

Coming after partners **1NT** opening [Promising GAME values, but denying slam values]

4♦ Shows at least 6 hearts and game values, asks partner to transfer to 4♥

4♥ At least 6 spades and game values, requiring partner to transfer to 4♠

Transfers after 1NT Openings

After a **1NT** Opening [15-17 points] :-

2. Stayman

2♦ Asks you to transfer to ♥ - Super Accept if 17 points with 4 card support

2♥ Asks you to transfer to ♠ - Super Accept if 17 points with 4 card support

2♠ from p is asking you to bid 2NT if you are minimum and 3♣ if you have

17 Points. This can then be subsequently passed or corrected to ♦s to play a weak hand in the minors.

2NT – Invitation to 3NT